

Le possibilità dell'uso dell' Intelligenza Artificiale in Sanità oggi: facilitare i servizi



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...

Who am I?

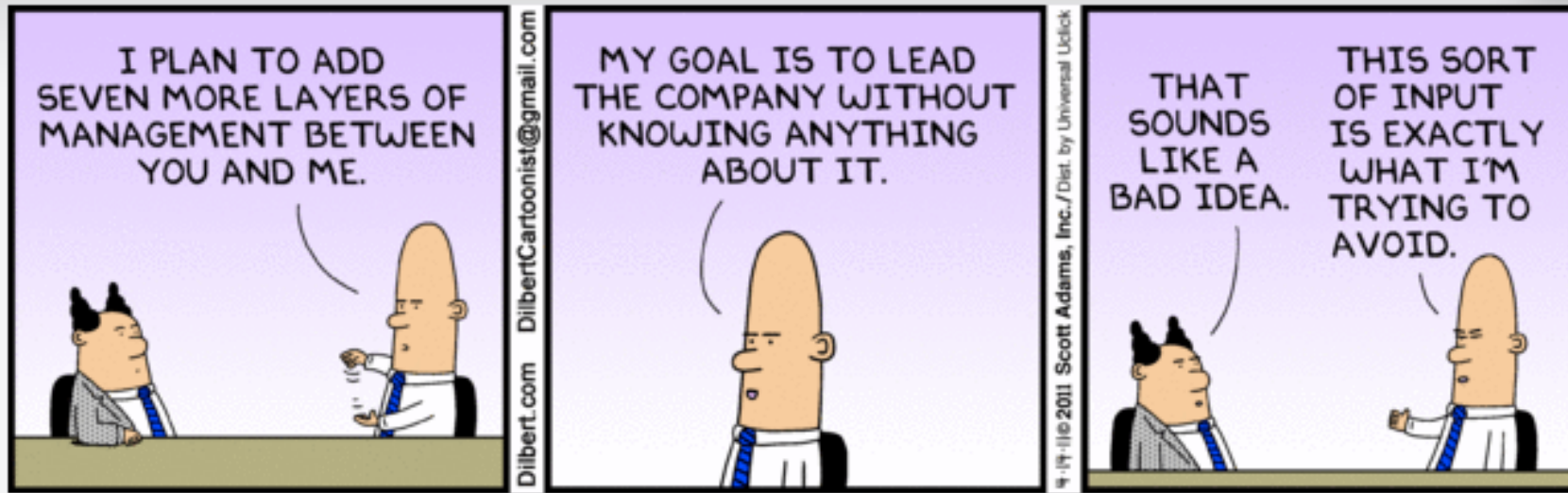
What do I do?

How do I live?



A young Luciano Pavarotti interpreting Rodolfo (La Bohème) in the '60s

If this is familial... there is a lot you should do before you look away for solutions





Facebook created a service that describes images using text to help blind or partially sighted people.



YouTube now automatically describes some sounds in its closed captions.

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND INFORMATION COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY ACCESSIBILITY

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10 Conclusion

When considering ICT accessibility (having settled on suitable input and output methods), users who may have a wide range of disabilities still find issues with online and off line content. Despite its growth, with improved machine learning systems and related algorithms, AI use in the field of ICT accessibility is still in its infancy. For example, problems remain with

As long as the training data used for the machine learning and the complex algorithms used for decision making fail to include both young and old with a wide range of disabilities, human input remains vital. This exclusion of a section of the population means that factors that are important to technology users with disabilities will be ignored. Time outs based on average speeds of interaction with no options for slower speeds are an example. Similarly complex haptic gestures only suitable for dextrous users that cause problems when using mobile technologies might remain excluded from accessibility consideration.

A Health Care Algorithm Offered Less Care to Black Patients

A study shows the risks of making decisions using data that reflects inequities in American society.

The Downside of Tech Hype

It makes it harder for scientists, engineers and policy makers to understand how technology is changing and make good decisions

By Jeffrey Funk on November 21, 2019

Specialization, specialization, specialization...
but are we building the right interfaces?

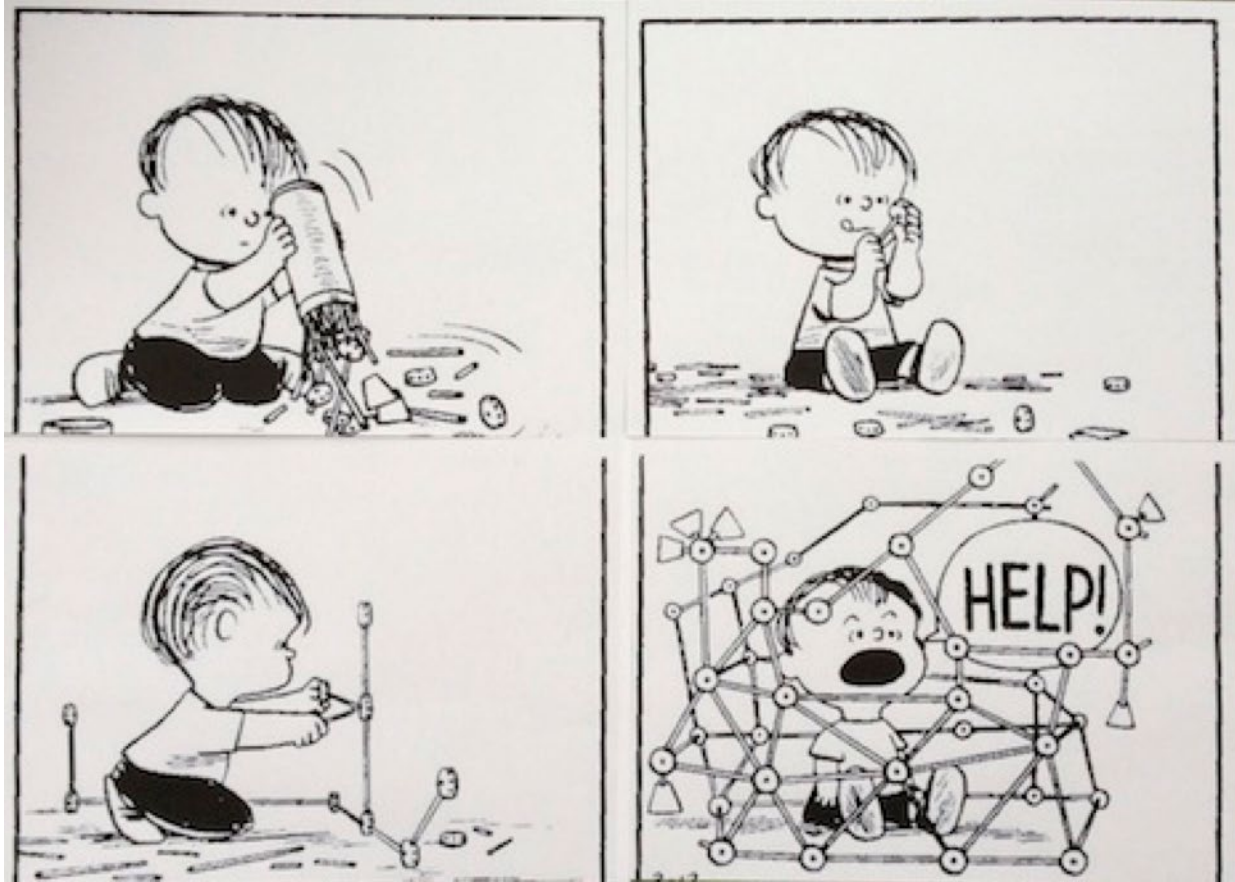


All credits to:
Mirjam Visser

<http://www.mirjamvisser.nl>

We'll transfer you temporarily to another hospital ...
... so they can look further in your small intestine

Seemingly "objective" data is really just the result of a long "chain of human decisions"



Thumb rules? ...dumb rules

Journal of
Evaluation in Clinical Practice
International Journal of Public Health Policy and Health Services Research

Personal View

Unpacking the process of interpretation in evidence-based decision making



Eivind Engebretsen PhD Professor, Nina K pke V llestad PhD Professor, Astrid Klopstad Wahl PhD Professor, Hilde Stendal Robinson PhD Researcher and Kristin Heggen PhD Professor

Article first published online: 7 APR 2015

DOI: 10.1111/jep.12362

  2015 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

Issue



Journal of Evaluation in
Clinical Practice

Early View (Online Version of
Record published before
inclusion in an issue)

EBM is a good catchphrase but how do we combine (1) clinical experience and expertise; (2) scientific evidence; and (3) patient values and preferences, to provide high-quality services?

Data = known unknown

Culture = heuristic structures

Diagnosis/prognosis = judgement of competing interpretation

Choice of course of action = transition from the domain of facts to the domain of values, **from what we know to what we should do**



IMPLEMENTATION SCIENCE

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3.47

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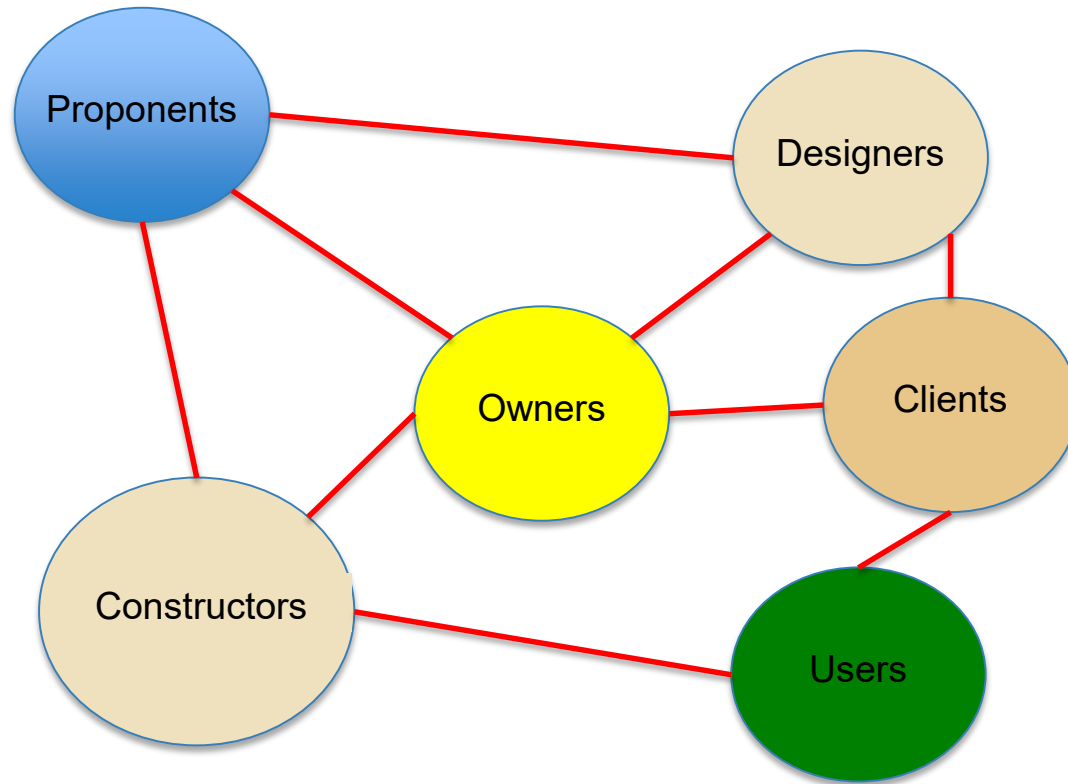
My Implementation Science

Systematic review

10 years of mindlines: a systematic review and commentary

Sietse Wieringa^{1*} and Trisha Greenhalgh²

Who are we, really? ...and what does it mean for our social contracts?



The socio-technical concept *Information*

The socio-cultural View

Norms, Values and principals.

We negotiate new meanings and govern practice.

The Conversational View

Roles and relationships and transactions

Meaning includes the interpretation of intentions and responsibilities.

The Communications View

Codes and denotations

Meaning is pre-defined explicit and concrete.

The Engineering View

Bits and terabytes, rates and capacities

We can talk about where and how much but not about meaning.

Indicators for well-being in a community

Source: Social Cohesion Research and Early Warning Division, The Council of Europe



A better place...

PET-CT Credits: PINLab HUG PET-MR



Hybrid
surgical
room

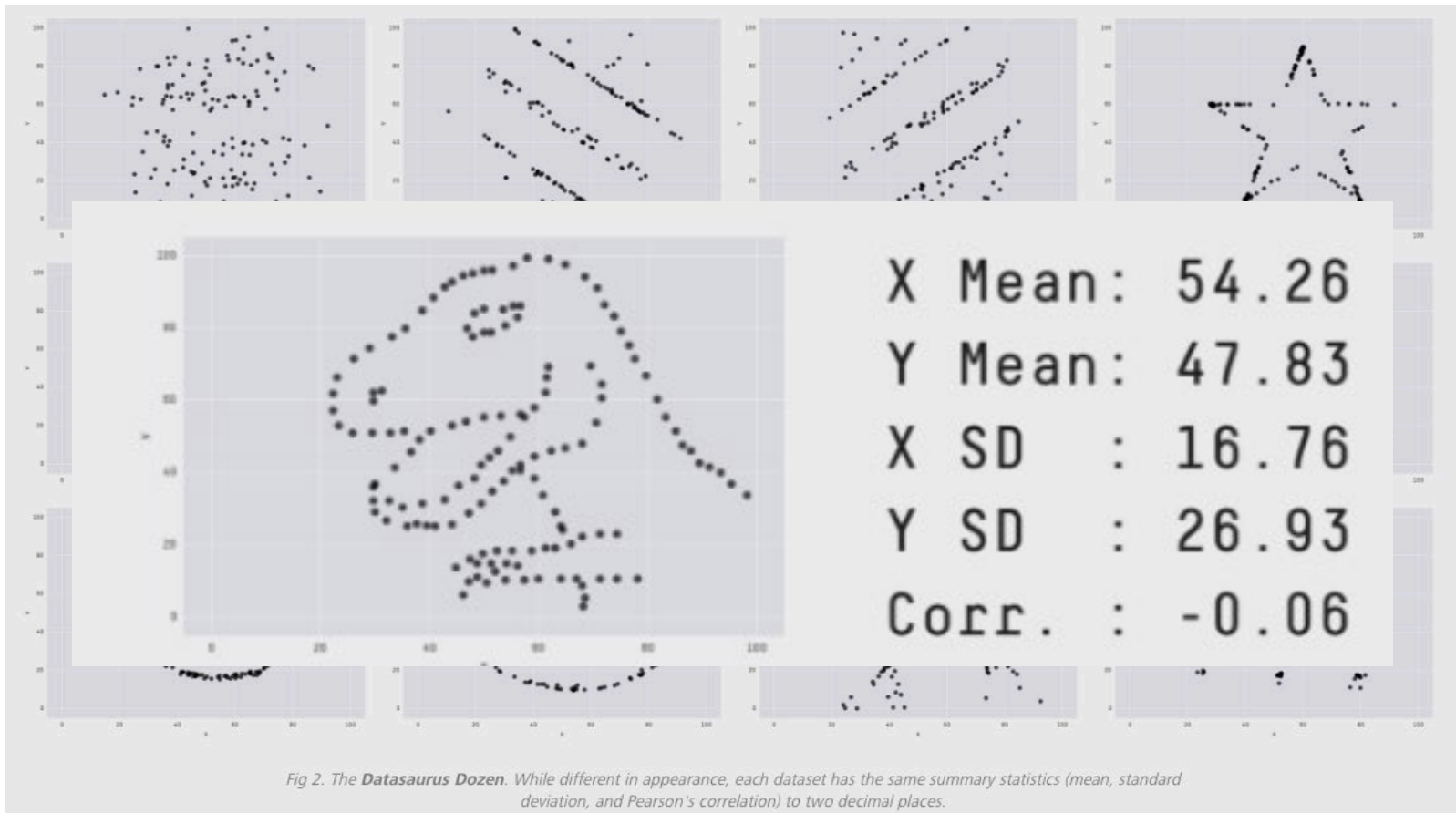


Gemelli
Hospital,
Rome
(IT)

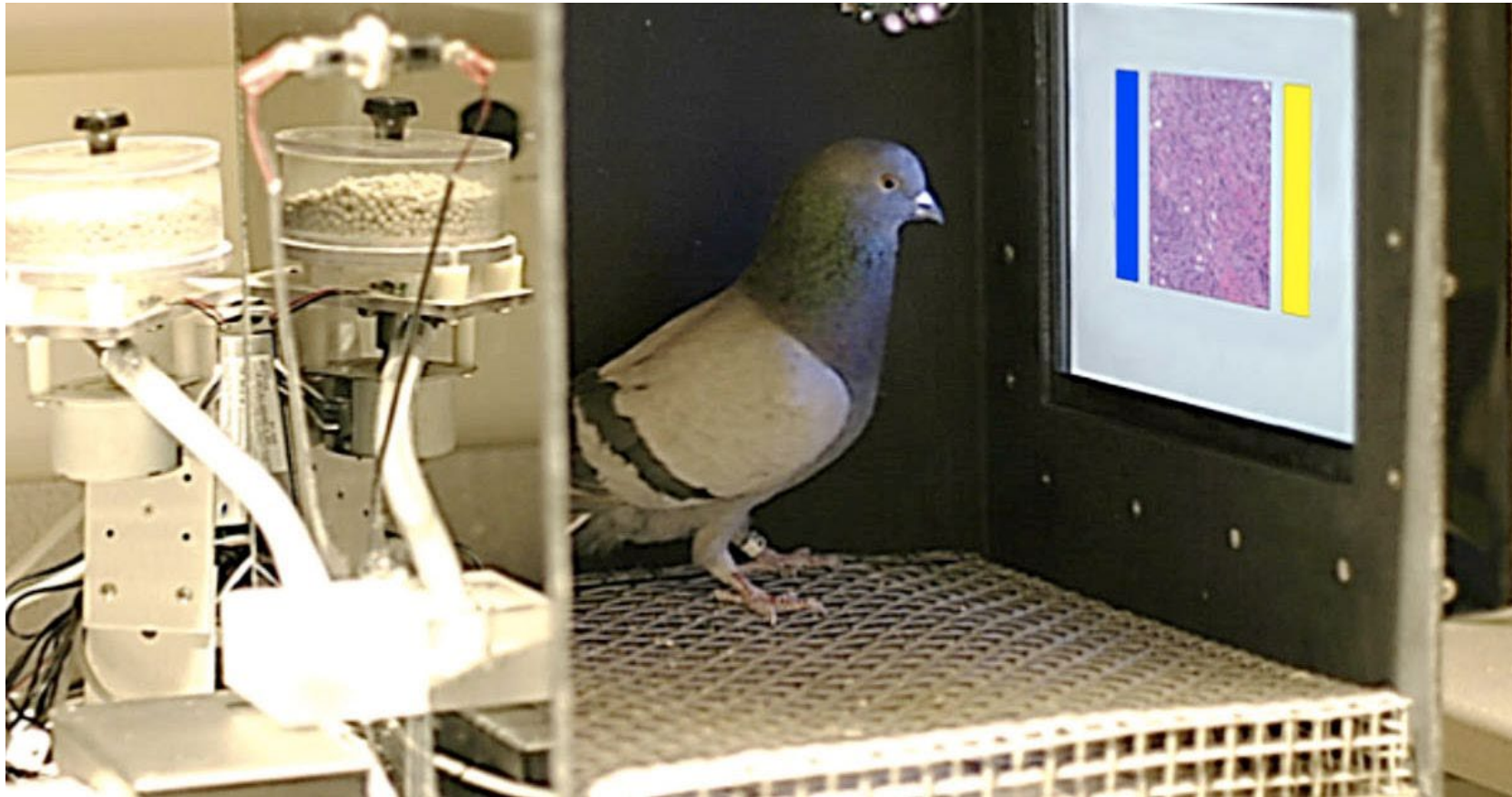


HUGH HEFNER
1926-2017

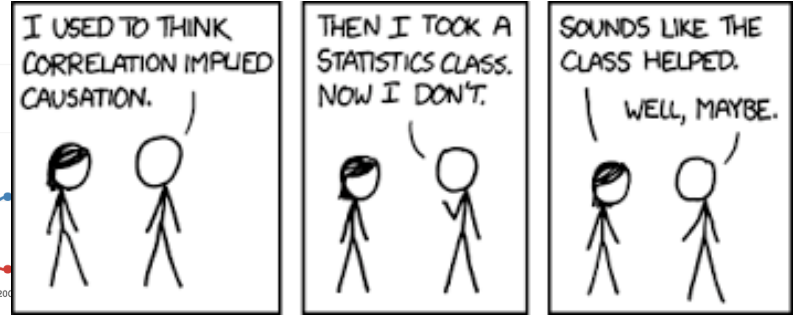
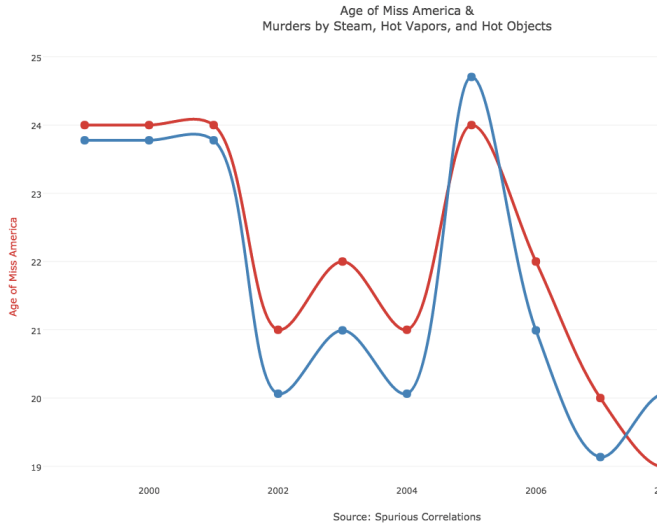




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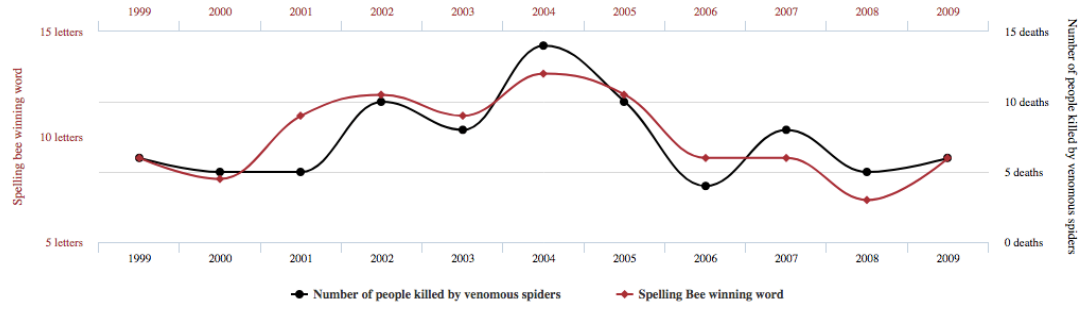


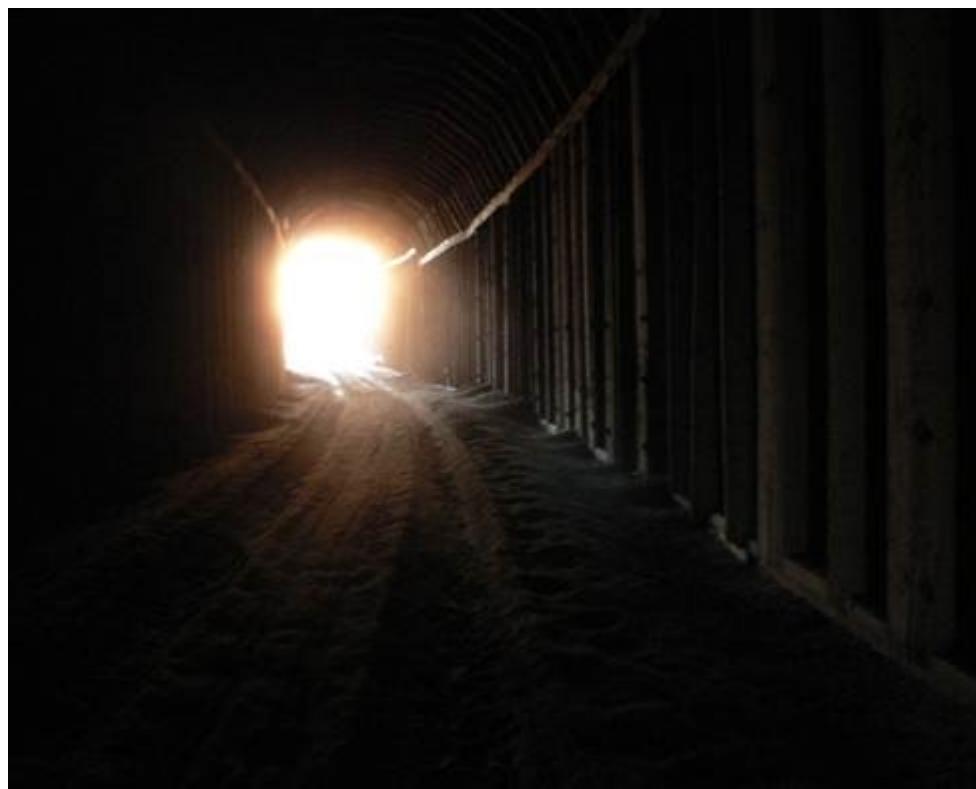
Levenson RM et al. *Pigeons (Columba livia) as Trainable Observers of Pathology and Radiology Breast Cancer Images*. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0141357



Letters in winning word of Scripps National Spelling Bee
correlates with

Number of people killed by venomous spiders





Do you see the light at the end of the tunnel?

Is it the exit or an incoming train? ...change is ahead